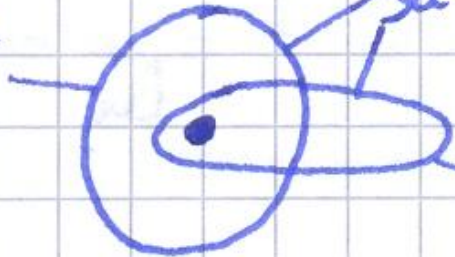


Large
↳



game Energy

small